

专题07 名词性从句和定语从句

**2022年高考真题**

**1（2022新高考I卷）**

The GPNP is intended to provide stronger protection for all the species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live within the Giant Panda Range and significantly improve the health of the ecosystem in the area.

答案：that

解析：考查定语从句关系词。句意：该计划旨在为生活在Giant Panda Range的所有物种提供更有力的保护，并显著改善该地区的生态系统健康。设空处为关系词引导限制性定语从句，先行词等于关系词，设空处在从句中作指物的主语，先行词为species，且先行词前为all修饰，只能用关系代词that。故填that。

**2（2022全国甲卷）**

On the 1,100. Kilometer journey, the man Cao Shengkang, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lost his eyesight at the age of eight in a car accident, crossed 40 cities and counties in three province.

答案：who

解析：考查定语从句。句意：在1100公里的旅程中，8岁时因一次车祸失明的男子曹盛康穿过了三个省的40个城市和县。分析句子结合句意可知，此处是非限定性定语从句，先行词为Cao Shengkang，指人，在从句中作主语，应用关系代词who引导。故填who。

**3（2022年浙江1月）**

Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change.

答案：that/who

解析：考查定语从句。句意：亚特兰大佐治亚科技研究院的教授Kim Cobb是一个少数但是不断增加的少数学者中的一员，因为气候变化，他们正在削减他们的飞机旅行。名词academics后为定语从句且在从句中作主语，应使用关系代词替代，故填that/who。

**2021年高考真题**

**1.（2021.6新高考1卷）**

Going to Mount Huangshan reminds me of the popular Beatle's song "The Long and Winding Road".      1      is so breathtaking about the experience is the out-of-this-world scenes.

【答案】what

【解析】1： 考查名词性从句。分析题目，空格处无提示词。分子句子结构可知，\_\_\_\_\_is so breathing about the experience 作 is 的主语，为主语从句。从句中缺少主语，指代事情；且空格位于句首。故填What。

**2.（2021.3 天津卷）**What puzzles Lily's friends is            she always has so many crazy  ideas.

A. whether B. why C. what D. when

【答案】B

【解析】考查连接词词义辨析。句意：令Lily的朋友们感到困扰的是她为什么总是有这么多疯狂的想法。A. whether是否；B.why为什么；C. what什么； D.when什么时间，当……的时候。分析成分结构句子，该空需要一个表语从句的连接词。再结合句意可知，应该是朋友们不明白Lily 为什么有这么多疯狂的想法。所以本句为why引导的表语从句。故选：B。

**3.（2021.1 浙江卷 语法填空）**

BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool      2      gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight.

【答案】that 或 which

【解析】考查关系代词。句意：BMI是全球公认的表示体重是否处于健康状态的测量工具。分析句子结构可知gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight.是BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool的定语从句，先行词为tool, 故答案为that/which。

**4.（2021.3 天津卷 单选）**

At the Chinese art festival, there are different stands            artists demonstrate their skills and teach the visitors.

A.where B.which C. that D. when

【答案】A

【解析】考查定语从句。句意︰在中国艺术节上有不同的展台，在那里艺术家可以展示他们的技巧并教给参观者。分析句子成分结构可知，stands作先行词，空格后的句子为定语从句来修饰stands ，从句中不缺主宾表，故选关系副词，先行词stands在从句中作地点状语，所以应用where。故选：A。

**5.（2021.3 天津卷 单选）**

William Hastie once suggested that history informs us of past mistakes            we can learn without repeating them.

A. from which B. in which C. with whom D. for whom

【答案】A

【解析】考查定语从句。句意︰威廉·哈斯蒂曾经说过，历史会告诉我们过去的错误，我们可以从中学习避免重复犯错。分析句子成分结构可知，past mistakes为先行词，"we can learn without repeating them" 为定语从句，从句中的谓语动词为can learn。由此可知，此处讲述的是要从过去的错误中学习，固定短语：learn from"从……中学习”，所以应用from which引导定语从句。故选：A。

2020年高考真题

1. （2020江苏高考真题）It is not a problem \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ we can win the battle; it’s just a matter of time.

A. whether B. why C. when D. where

【答案】A

【解析】考查主语从句。句意：我们能否打赢这场战斗不是问题；这只是时间问题。A. whether是否；B. why为什么；C. when什么时候；D. where在哪里。根据下文it’s just a matter of time可知，此处指”我们能否打赢这场战斗不是问题”，it是形式主语，whether引导的从句是真正的主语。故选A。

2. （2020天津高考真题）The student completed this experiment to make come true \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Professor Joseph had said.

A. that B. what C. when D. where

【答案】B

【解析】考查名词性从句。句意：为了使约瑟夫教授所说的成为现实，这个学生完成了这个实验。\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Professor Joseph had said作make的宾语从句，该从句中，空处在从句中作said的宾语，表示”……所说的话”，因此应用what引导该从句。故选B。

3. （2020浙江高考真题）Over thousands of years，they began to depend less on 57 could be hunted or gathered from the wild, and more on animals they had raised and crops they had sown.

【答案】what

【解析】考查名词性从句。句意：在几千年的时间里，他们开始减少对我们从野外采集的猎物的依赖，而更多地依赖他们饲养的动物和播种的庄稼。分析句子，宾语从句部分缺主语，所以引导词应为“连接代词”。根据句意，此处缺“什么”之意。故填what。

4. （2020江苏高考真题）Many lessons are now available online, from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ students can choose for free.

A. whose B. which C. when D. whom

【答案】B

【解析】考查定语从句。句意：许多课程现在都可以在网上找到，学生们可以从中免费选择。此处是非限定性定语从句，先行词是many lessons，关系词在从句中做介词from的宾语，应使用关系代词which引导。故选B。

5. （2020天津高考真题）Dr. Rowan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ secretary resigned two weeks ago, has had to do all his own typing.

A. whose B. of whom C. of which D. which

【答案】A

【解析】考查定语从句。句意：罗文博士的秘书两周前辞职了，他现在只能自己打字。\_\_\_\_\_\_ secretary resigned two weeks ago是非限制性定语从句，修饰Dr. Rowan，引导词在从句中作定语，表示“Dr. Rowan’s ”，表示“……的” ，应用关系代词whose引导该从句，故选A。

6. （2020新课标Ⅲ卷高考真题）In ancient China lived an artist 61 paintings were almost lifelike.

【答案】whose

【解析】考查定语从句。句意：中国古代有一位画家，他的画几乎栩栩如生。此处为定语从句修饰先行词artist，且先行词在从句中作定语，故应用关系代词whose。故填whose。